DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 230 356 RC 014 093

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TITLE Survey of Chicano Representation in 361 Texas Public School Boards 1979/80.
INSTITUTION Southwest Voter Registration Education Project, San Antonio, TX.
PUB DATE May 81
NOTE 66p.
PUB TYPE Reports - Research/Technical (143) -- Statistical Data (110)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS *Boards of Education; Elementary Secondary Education; Enrollment; *Ethnicity; *Mexican Americans; Public Schools; School Demography; *School Districts; *Students
IDENTIFIERS Board of Education Members; *Chicanos; Student Administrator Ratio; *Texas

ABSTRACT

The 361 Texas school districts with 20% and over Chicano student composition were examined to determine whether the school board's ethnic composition reflected the student body's ethnic composition. The ethnicity of the student body and ethnicity of the school board were compared to determine if Chicanos were equitably represented. School districts were divided into 163 districts having 50% and over Chicano student populations and 198 districts having 20-49% Chicano student populations. Chicano school board membership for each district was determined by manually counting the Spanish-surnamed persons whose names appeared in the "Texas School Directory." Findings indicated that 335 districts were under-represented, 2 were over-represented, and 24 had fair-representation; 42 districts in the 50% and over category had no Chicano representation on their boards, while 155 districts in the 20-49% category had no Chicano representation; the majority of the fairly-represented districts were found in South Texas; and the Chicano student component ranged from 71.4% to 100% in the 51 districts where the Chicano school board member composition constituted a majority of the school board. Appendices list the districts in the 50% and over category by the percentage of Chicano student population and the districts in the 20-49% category alphabetically by county. (NQA)

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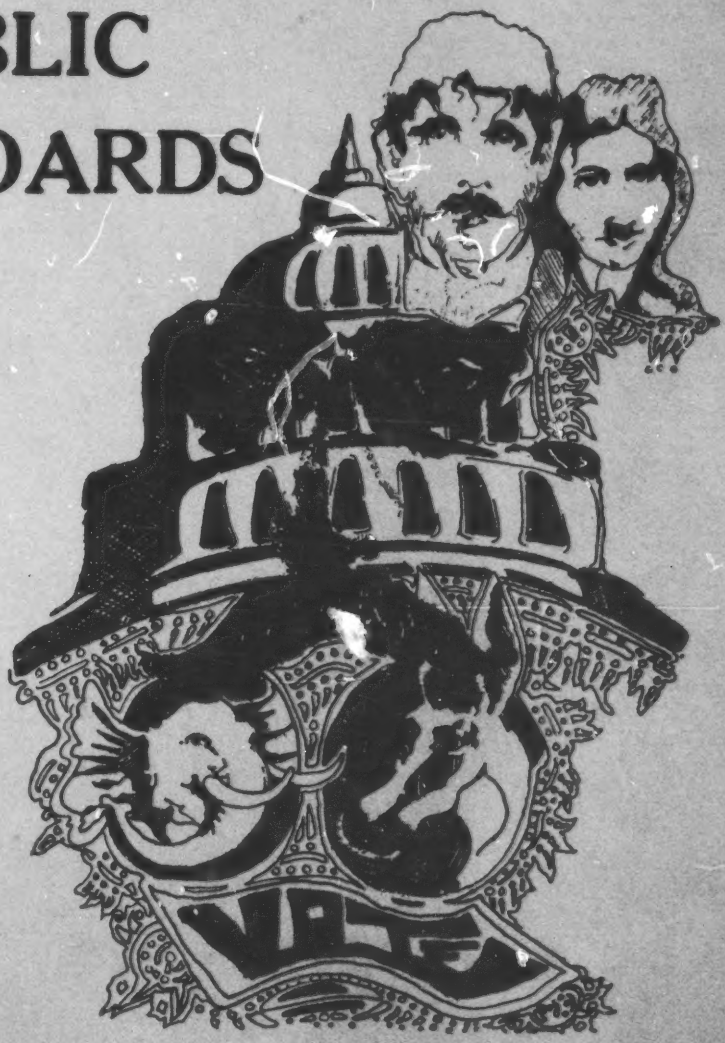
SURVEY OF CHICANO REPRESENTATION IN 361 TEXAS PUBLIC SCHOOL BOARDS 1979/80



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INTRODUCTION

Although Chicanos comprise the largest minority group in Texas, they are not receiving adequate educational opportunities. In fact, Chicanos are receiving a dismally low return in educational benefits. A recent federal court decision declared that "the crippling educational deficiencies afflicting the main body of Mexican Americans in Texas presents an ongoing ethnic tragedy, catastrophic in degree and disturbing in its latency for civil unrest and economic dislocation."[1] The lack of Chicano representation in key educational decision-making positions contributes to the failure of Texas schools to provide adequate educational opportunities for Chicano students.

Texas' inability to provide educational opportunities for Chicano students is well documented.[2] School achievement, a measuring tool employed in determining if schools are successfully educating their students, is based on the following factors: school holding power, reading achievement, grade repetition, overageness, and involvement in extracurricular activities. Utilizing these factors the United States Commission on Civil Rights found that Texas has the poorest overall record of any Southwestern State in educating Chicano students.[3]

The Commission reports that nearly one-half or 47% of all Chicanos entering school in Texas will leave before graduating, while only 14.9% of all Anglo students will fail to complete high school. Thus, Texas' school holding power

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[1]United States of America v. State of Texas, No. 5281 (USDC), Eastern District of Texas, January, 1981), p. 16. Order signed January 9, 1981.

[2]See, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Mexican American Education Study, 6 vols. (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1971-1974.

[3]U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, The Unfinished Education, Mexican American Educational Series, no. 2 (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1971).

is extremely low among Chicano students. Another startling statistic involves reading achievement. Seventy-five percent of Chicano eighth graders are reading below grade level; moreover, most of these students are reading at two or more years below grade level.

In addition, Texas has the highest level of grade repetition of any State in the Southwest. According to the Commission on Civil Rights, 22% of entering Chicano first graders are retained in the same grade. Consequently, more than 16% of Chicano eighth graders are overage. In other words, one of every six Chicano students is two or more years overage, compared to one of every forty-eight Anglo students who is overage. Generally, Chicano students do not participate in extracurricular activities like their Anglo counterparts. Additionally, only 30.7% of Chicano students go on to college, compared to 62.2% of Anglo students who go on to college. In summary:

> The Mexican American has (a lower) educational level than either black or Anglo, the highest dropout rate; and the highest illiteracy rate. These truths stand as massive indictments against the present educational system. As well, they are indictments of either negligent or intended homicide against a minority group. In essence, what this system has done is to smother the soul and spirit of an entire people.[4]

In light of these facts, the importance of Chicanos elected to local school boards cannot be underestimated. Chicano representation on these boards is crucial if the educational needs of Chicanos are to be given proper consideration. Although many state and federal agencies establish policies affecting education, it is the local school boards which are responsible for establishing employment practices; school district policies, goals, and objectives; tax rates and tax ratios; and school budgets. Local school boards also approve core curricula,

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[4]Mario Obledo, Director, Mexican American Legal Defense Fund, Hearings before the Select Committee on Equal Education Opportunity of the U.S. Senate, Part 4: Mexican American Education. Washington, D.C., August, 1970, p. 2519.

federal program applications, and bilingual education programs.[5] Thus, these boards are key decision-making governmental units.

METHODOLOGY

Recent studies have depicted the dearth of minority elected officials on local school boards using aggregate data.[6] A recent study analyzed 26,383 school board positions for a ten year period and revealed that 6.6% (n=1,740) of these positions were occupied by Chicano board members.[7] While aggregate studies paint an overall picture, they do not permit inferences regarding individual units. The need for individual data prompted SVREP to survey individual school districts to examine minority representation statistically utilizing both aggregate and individual-level data.

During the 1979-80 academic year Texas student enrollment was 2,873,301. Of this, 26.6% (n=763,623) were Chicano students. Each school district with 20% and over Chicano student composition was examined for equitable Chicano representation: Does the ethnic composition of the school board reflect the ethnic composition of the student body?[8]

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[5]For a more detailed description of the responsibilities of local school boards, see Texas Advisory Committee to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Working With Your School (February, 1977), p. 87.

[6]U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Toward Quality Education for Mexican Americans, Mexican American Educational Series, no. 6 (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1974), p. 10-16. Also, Texas Advisory Committee to the Commission on Civil Rights, Status of Civil Rights in Texas: A Report on the Participation of Mexican Americans, Blacks and Females in the Political Institutions and Processes in Texas 1968-1978, by Dr. Charles L. Cotrell, Volume I (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1980), Chapter 7.

[7]Cotrell, Chapter 7.

[8]The ethnic student composition for each district was determined using, Texas Education Agency, "Texas Public School Membership by Ethnic Group (Fall Survey 1979-80 Academic Year)," June 9, 1980.

The school districts in the survey were divided into two categories. First, all school districts having 50% and over (n=163) Chicano student populations were ranked from highest to lowest Chicano student population percentages. (See Appendix A.) Secondly, those school districts with Chicano student populations between 20-49% (n=198) were grouped together and listed in alphabetical order by county. (See Appendix B.)

Once the school districts were identified, Chicano school board membership for each district was determined by manually counting the Spanish-surnamed persons whose names appear in the Texas School Directory.[9] The ethnicity of the student body was compared to the ethnicity of the school board to determine if Chicanos were equitably represented.

Equitable representation was determined using the following classification scheme: if the percentage of Chicano board members for each district was lower than the percentage of Chicano student enrollment, Chicanos were said to be under-represented. Likewise, if the percentage of Chicano school board members was higher than the percentage of Chicano students, then Chicanos were said to be over-represented. When the percentages of both groups were equal, Chicanos were said to be fairly represented.[10]

FINDINGS

The 361 school districts constituting the sample represent over 80% (n=617,388) of the State's 763,623 Chicano students. Thus, the school districts being examined contain a vast majority of the Chicano student population of the State. Ninety-six percent (n=459) of the State's 478 Chicano elected

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[9]Spanish surnamed persons were identified utilizing the U.S. Bureau of Census, "1980 Census List of Spanish Surnames," May 20, 1980 and Texas Education Agency, Texas School Directory 1970-80.

[10]This classification scheme was employed also in Richard Hudlin, et al., Survey of Black School Board Members in the South (Atlanta, GA.: Voter Education Project, 1981), p. 44-46.

board members are found in the school districts contained in this survey.[11]

Of the school districts included in this survey, 335 school districts are under-represented, while only 2 districts are over-represented. In other words, 92.8% of all the districts are under-represented, with 0.6% being over-represented. Only 6.6% (n=24) school districts had fair-representation. (See Table I below.)

Some of the school districts with under-representation do have Chicano representation on their respective boards. However, 54.6% (n=197) school districts with over 20% Chicano student populations have no Chicanos on their local boards. In their respective categories this breaks down as follows: 42 school districts in the 50% and above category have no representation, while 155 school districts in the 20-49% category have no representation by Chicano board members.

Findings in the fairly-represented category and the over-represented category were significant. Of the 6.6% (n=24) fairly represented school districts, the vast majority can be found in the South Texas area. In the two instances where school districts have Chicano over-representation, it is important to note that the Chicano student component in both cases was above 89.0%. (See Edinburgh ISD and Zapata ISD.)

Chicano school board member composition constitutes a majority on the school board in 14.1% (n=51) of the school districts. In these cases, the Chicano student component ranges from 71.4% to 100.0%. Thus, Chicano student composition must reach an average of 90.1% before Chicanos can constitute a majority on the school board. In the 20-49% grouping, Chicanos never constitute a majority on the school board.

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[11]Chicanos comprise 6.5% of Texas' 7,366 elected school board members. See, Southwest Voter Registration Education Project, "Texas Roster of Spanish Surname Elected Officials," July, 1980.

TABLE 1

TOTALS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHICANO SCHOOL BOARD MEMBERS BY CLASSIFICATION

Category	Under Representation	Fair Representation	Over Representation	Totals
Districts With 50% + Chicano Student Enrollment	142 (39.3%)	19 (5.3%)	2 (0.6%)	163 (45.2%)
Districts With 20-49% Chicano Student Enrollment	193 (53.5%)	5 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	198 (54.8%)
TOTALS	335 (92.8%)	24 (6.6%)	2 (0.6%)	361 (100.0%)

SUMMARY

The findings of this survey substantiate those of earlier reports on minority representation at the school board level: the boards are predominantly Anglo and Chicano representation remains below 7%. Given the dearth of minority elected officials, it is imperative to address ourselves to the more fundamental reason for this lack of representation.

No data has directly linked at-large election structures with the lack of minority representation on school districts. Yet, it appears that at-large elections preeminently figure in Chicano's inability to win school board elections. At-large elections

> . . . have the effect of preventing the election of minority group members . . . . (Although much progress has been made in recent years, there is still racial and ethnic prejudice among voters in Texas.) Minority group members suffer in . . . (at-large) elections when they campaign against Anglos.[12]

The existence of polarized voting (i.e., voting occurring along racial/ethnic lines) in conjunction with an at-large election structure precludes minority candidates from receiving community-wide support for their candidacy. An example of how this works can be evidenced in the Dimmit ISD. Carmen Cataño, the mother of two boys attending district schools, has run two unsuccessful campaigns for the school board. The school district is 54.8% Chicano; yet, there are no Chicano board members and no Chicano teachers. Mrs. Cataño is convinced that as long as the at-large election structure exists, the Dimmit ISD will not have minority board members. The Anglo community simply will not

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[12]Richard Kraemer, et al., Understanding Texas Politics (St. Paul, MN: West Publishing Co., 1975), pp. 393-394.

vote for a minority group candidate.

As the school board is primarily responsible for many decisions affecting education, it is necessary to have Chicano representation on school boards. Unless there is some sensitivity to the special needs of Chicano students, "some one million members of this group will soon grow to maturity, unable to participate fully in or contribute meaningfully to this nation's society."[13]

It should not be construed that Chicano representation on local school boards is the panacea for improving the educational opportunities of Chicano students. The State of Texas and its educational arm, the Texas Education Agency, must address themselves to their responsbility to provide educational opportunities for Chicano students. Still, Chicano membership on school boards enhances the possibility that Chicanos will receive a higher return on educational benefits.

The consequences of at-large election structures have devastating effects on minority group political participation. When minority candidates continue to lose elections, the minority community begins to feel alienated from the process. This alienation often manifests itself in lower voter registration rates, decreases in voter turnout, and difficulties in minority candidate recruitment. Thus, any election structure which precludes minorities from full and effective political participation cannot be tolerated. This is especially true at the local school board level.

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[13] United States of America v. State of Texas, No. 5281 (USDC), Eastern District of Texas, January, 1981), p. 16. Order signed January 9, 1981.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX A

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 50% AND OVER CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
001	Victoria	McFaddin	15	15	100.0	3	0	0.0
002	Kenedy	Kenedy Co. Wide	50	50	100.0	2	0	0.0
003	Val Verde	Juno	6	6	100.0	2	0	0.0
004	Nueces	Santa Cruz	43	36	83.7	8	0	0.0
005	Refugio	Austwell-Tivoli	278	210	75.5	7	0	0.0
006	Floyd	South Plains	44	33	75.0	6	0	0.0
007	Edwards	Rocksprings	512	377	73.6	7	0	0.0
008	Karnes	Runge	401	268	66.8	7	0	0.0
009	Lynn	O'Donnell	564	364	64.5	6	0	0.0
010	Hale	Petersburg	637	408	64.1	7	0	0.0
011	Terry	Meadow	279	178	63.8	7	0	0.0
012	Hale	Cotton Center	198	125	63.1	7	0	0.0
013	Uvalde	Sabinal	596	372	62.4	7	0	0.0
014	Val Verde	Comstock	100	62	62.0	7	0	0.0
015	Runnels	Wingate	47	29	61.7	7	0	0.0

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CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 50% AND OVER CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
016	Crosby	Falls	844	499	59.1	7	0	0.0
017	Bee	Beeville	4,096	2,406	58.7	7	0	0.0
018	Lamb	Olton	907	531	58.5	7	0	0.0
019	Floyd	Dougherty	26	15	57.7	7	0	0.0
020	Lynn	New Home	263	151	57.4	7	0	0.0
021	Martin	Grady	210	120	57.1	7	0	0.0
022	Lynn	Wilson	348	198	56.9	7	0	0.0
023	Concho	Eola	118	67	56.8	7	0	0.0
024	Crockett	Crockett	1,040	587	56.4	7	0	0.0
025	Floyd	Lockney	916	510	55.7	7	0	0.0
026	Gonzales	Smiley	235	131	55.7	7	0	0.0
027	Dawson	Lamesa	3,076	1,701	55.3	8	0	0.0
028	Castro	Dimmit	1,707	936	54.8	7	0	0.0
029	Garza	Southland	179	98	54.7	7	0	0.0
030	Karnes	Karnes City	1,184	645	54.5	8	0	0.0

APPENDIX A CONTINUED

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	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
046	Edwards	Carta Valley	5	4	80.0	7	1	14.3
047	Presidio	Marfa	631	456	72.3	7	1	14.3
048	Uvalde	Uvalde Cons.	4,676	3,338	71.4	7	1	14.3
049	Castro	Hart	665	475	71.4	7	1	14.3
050	Reeves	Pecos-Barstow-Toyah	4,133	2,924	70.7	7	1	14.3
051	Willacy	San Perlita	244	172	70.5	7	1	14.3
052	El Paso	Canutillo	2,152	1,510	70.2	7	1	14.3
053	Ochiltree	Waka	48	33	68.8	7	1	14.3
054	Brewster	Marathon	157	105	66.9	7	1	14.3
055	El Paso	Anthony	398	265	66.6	7	1	14.3
056	Medina	Hondo	1,770	1,158	65.4	7	1	14.3
057	Hays	San Marcos	4,593	2,950	64.2	7	1	14.3
058	Karnes	Kenedy	1,141	725	63.5	7	1	14.3
059	Nueces	Agua Dulce	415	253	61.0	7	1	14.3
060	Hall	Lakeview	105	63	60.0	7	1	14.3

APPENDIX A CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 50% AND OVER CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
031	Bee	Skidmore-Tynan	535	291	54.4	7	0	0.0
032	Hockley	Ropes	421	229	54.4	7	0	0.0
033	Parmer	Bovina	558	303	54.3	7	0	0.0
034	Mitchell	Loraine	331	179	54.1	7	0	0.0
035	Dewitt	Westhoff	69	37	53.6	7	0	0.0
036	Lamb	Spade	169	89	52.7	7	0	0.0
037	Gonzales	Nixon	771	404	52.4	7	0	0.0
038	Uvalde	Knippa	145	76	52.4	7	0	0.0
039	Terrell	Terrell Co.	345	179	51.9	7	0	0.0
040	Crosby	Lorenzo	579	296	51.1	7	0	0.0
041	Swisher	Kress	544	275	50.6	7	0	0.0
042	Floyd	Floydada	1,402	705	50.3	7	0	0.0
043	Reeves	Balmorhea	353	323	91.5	7	1	14.3
044	El Paso	Socorro	4,304	3,829	89.0	7	1	14.3
045	Bee	Pawnee	202	179	88.6	7	1	14.3

APPENDIX A CONTINUED

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	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
061	Bexar	Somerset	1,476	881	59.7	7	1	14.3
062	Nueces	Bishop Cons.	1,433	848	59.2	7	1	14.3
063	Wilson	Floresville	1,963	1,123	57.2	7	1	14.3
064	Kleberg	Riviera	537	305	56.8	7	1	14.3
065	Bexar	Southwest	5,043	2,809	55.7	7	1	14.3
066	Deaf Smith	Hereford	5,437	3,006	55.3	7	1	14.3
067	Caldwell	Lockhart	2,774	1,501	54.1	7	1	14.3
068	Hale	Hale Center	867	469	54.1	7	1	14.3
069	Brewster	Alpine	1,236	663	53.6	7	1	14.3
070	Martin	Stanton	854	442	51.8	7	1	14.3
071	Goliad	Goliad	1,218	610	50.1	7	1	14.3
072	La Salle	Cotulla	1,445	1,187	82.1	6	1	16.7
073	Cameron	Santa Rosa	906	841	92.8	7	2	28.6
074	El Paso	Fabens	1,594	1,443	90.5	7	2	28.6
075	El Paso	Tornillo	324	277	85.5	7	2	28.6

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076	San Patricio	Mathis	2,404	1,909	79.4	7	2	28.6
077	Cameron	Harlingen	12,054	9,465	78.5	7	2	28.6
078	Hudspeth	Ft. Hancock	266	207	77.8	7	2	28.6
079	Zavala	La Pryor	512	377	73.6	7	2	28.6
080	El Paso	Ysleta	44,351	32,367	73.0	7	2	28.6
081	San Patricio	Sinton	2,325	1,685	72.5	7	2	28.6
082	Culberson	Culberson	948	687	72.5	7	2	28.6
083	Jeff Davis	Valentine	109	77	70.6	7	2	28.6
084	Kinney	Brackett	605	422	69.8	7	2	28.6
085	El Paso	El Paso	61,707	40,595	65.8	7	2	28.6
086	Hudspeth	Dell City	376	244	64.9	7	2	28.6
087	Nueces	Banquete	633	402	63.5	7	2	28.6
088	Hudspeth	Sierra Blanca	164	101	61.6	7	2	28.6
089	Jim Wells	Orange Grove	902	529	58.6	7	2	28.6
090	Medina	D'Hanis	237	135	57.0	7	2	28.6

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	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
091	Atascosa	Charlotte	539	423	78.5	6	2	33.3
092	Jim Wells	La Gloria	91	57	62.6	3	1	33.3
093	Brewster	San Vicente	30	16	53.3	3	1	33.3
094	Hidalgo	Weslaco	7,573	7,065	93.3	8	3	37.5
095	Maverick	Eagle Pass	7,574	7,187	94.9	7	3	42.9
096	Jim Hogg	Jim Hogg	1,322	1,243	94.0	7	3	42.9
097	Willacy	Raymondville	2,784	2,475	88.9	7	3	42.9
098	Webb	Miranda City	129	110	85.3	7	3	42.9
099	Cameron	La Feria	1,730	1,405	81.2	7	3	42.9
100	San Patricio	Taft	1,732	1,320	76.5	7	3	42.9
101	Frio	Dilley	901	677	75.1	7	3	42.9
102	Duval	Freer	988	739	74.8	7	3	42.9
103	Bexar	Southside	2,029	1,413	69.6	7	3	42.9
104	Hidalgo	Sharyland	1,604	1,085	67.6	7	3	42.9
105	Nueces	Corpus Christi	38,170	24,451	64.1	7	3	42.9

APPENDIX A CONTINUED

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106	Pecos	Ft. Stockton	3,234	2,005	62.0	7	3	42.9
107	Victoria	Bloomington	842	517	61.4	7	3	42.9
108	Medina	Natalia	728	405	55.6	7	3	42.9
109	El Paso	Clint	920	500	54.3	7	3	42.9
110	Cameron	South Texas	278	251	90.3	20	9	45.0
111	Jim Wells	Premont	1,014	820	80.9	6	3	50.0
112	Atascosa	Lytle	669	339	50.7	6	3	50.0
113	Hidalgo	Mission	6,580	6,098	92.7	9	5	55.6
114	Cameron	Brownsville	25,245	23,303	92.3	7	4	57.1
115	Willacy	Lyford	1,421	1,296	91.2	7	4	57.1
116	Nueces	Driscoll	191	174	91.1	7	4	57.1
117	Cameron	Rio Hondo	1,266	1,120	88.5	7	4	57.1
118	Hidalgo	McAllen	16,140	13,581	84.1	7	4	57.1
119	Dimmit	Carrizo Springs	2,812	2,264	80.5	7	4	57.1
120	Bexar	South San Antonio	11,008	8,835	80.3	7	4	57.1

APPENDIX A CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 50% AND OVER CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School; Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
121	Nueces	West Oso	2,186	1,749	80.0	7	4	57.1
122	Cameron	Point Isabel	1,634	1,254	76.7	7	4	57.1
123	Webb	United	4,212	3,216	76.4	7	4	57.1
124	Jim Wells	Alice	6,187	4,542	73.4	7	4	57.1
125	Val Verde	San Felipe-Del Rio	9,193	6,635	72.2	7	4	57.1
126	Kleberg	Kingsville	6,099	3,887	63.7	7	4	57.1
127	Kleberg	Laureles	41	41	100.0	3	2	66.7
128	Bexar	San Antonio	61,816	44,800	72.5	6	4	66.7
129	Cameron	Santa Maria	299	299	100.0	7	5	71.4
130	Willacy	Lasara	232	224	96.6	7	5	71.4
131	Webb	Laredo	21,416	20,589	96.1	7	5	71.4
132	Duval	Benavides	803	746	92.9	7	5	71.4
133	Hidalgo	Donna	4,546	4,216	92.7	7	5	71.4
134	Cameron	San Benito Cons.	6,326	5,790	91.5	7	5	71.4
135	Frio	Pearsall	2,456	1,977	80.5	7	5	71.4

APPENDIX A CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 50% AND OVER CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
136	Cameron	Los Fresnos	2,743	2,157	78.6	7	5	71.4
137	Atascosa	Poteet	1,403	1,046	74.6	7	5	71.4
138	San Patricio	Odem	1,141	818	71.7	7	5	71.4
139	Brooks	Brooks	1,985	1,800	90.7	8	6	75.0
140	Hidalgo	Progreso	532	532	100.0	9	7	77.8
141	Hidalgo	La Villa	471	468	99.4	7	6	85.7
142	Hidalgo	Monte Alto	344	334	97.1	7	6	85.7
143	Hidalgo	Mercedes	3,949	3,823	96.8	7	6	85.7
144	El Paso	San Elizario	580	555	95.7	7	6	85.7
145	Webb	Webb Cons.	221	207	93.7	7	6	85.7
146	Jim Wells	Ben Bolt-Palito Blanco	436	397	91.1	7	6	85.7
147	Starr	Rio Grande	4,384	4,278	97.6	8	7	87.5
148	Duval	Ramirez	62	62	100.0	3	3	100.0
149	Hidalgo	Valley View	192	192	100.0	6	6	100.0
150	Duval	San Diego	1,643	1,638	99.7	7	7	100.0

APPENDIX A CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 50% AND OVER CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

	County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number School Board Members	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
151	Zavala	Crystal City	2,347	2,333	99.4	7	7	100.0
152	Starr	Roma	3,171	3,148	99.3	6	6	100.0
153	Hidalgo	Hidalgo	1,538	1,525	99.2	7	7	100.0
154	Hidalgo	Edcouch-Elsa	3,199	3,123	97.6	7	7	100.0
155	Hidalgo	La Joya	3,134	3,058	97.6	7	7	100.0
156	Starr	San Isidro	392	380	96.9	8	8	100.0
157	Dimmit	Asherton	522	502	96.2	7	7	100.0
158	Nueces	Robstown	4,601	4,404	95.7	7	7	100.0
159	Hidalgo	Pharr-San Juan-Alamo	12,228	11,595	94.8	7	7	100.0
160	Presidio	Presidio	725	683	94.2	7	7	100.0
161	Bexar	Edgewood	18,090	17,005	94.0	7	7	100.0
162	Hidalgo	Edinburg	10,336	9,404	91.0	7	7	100.0
163	Zapata	Zapata	1,594	1,419	89.0	7	7	100.0

APPENDIX B

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
ANDREWS COUNTY	Andrews ISD	2,832	817	28.8%	0	7	0.0%
ANGELINA COUNTY	Diboll ISD	1,860	489	26.3%	0	6	0.0%
ARANSAS COUNTY	Aransas County ISD	2,439	746	30.6%	0	7	0.0%
ATASCOSA COUNTY	Jourdanton ISD	925	459	49.6%	1	7	14.3%
ATASCOSA COUNTY	Pleasanton ISD	2,324	1,144	49.2%	1	7	14.3%
AUSTIN COUNTY	Sealy ISD	1,552	82	21.1%	0	8	0.0%
BAILEY COUNTY	Muleshoe ISD	1,712	852	49.8%	0	7	0.0%
BAILEY COUNTY	Three Way ISD	205	96	46.8%	0	7	0.0%
BASTROP COUNTY	Elgin ISD	1,617	772	29.1%	0	7	0.0%
BEE COUNTY	Pettus ISD	492	206	41.9%	2	7	28.6%
BELL COUNTY	Bartlett ISD	438	122	27.9%	0	7	0.0%
BEXAR COUNTY	Alamo Heights	3,594	808	22.5%	0	7	0.0%
BEXAR COUNTY	East Central	4,469	1,166	26.1%	1	7	14.3%
BEXAR COUNTY	Northside ISD	32,692	11,546	35.3%	2	6	33.8%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
BOSQUE COUNTY	Morgan ISD	146	42	28.8%	0	7	0.0%
BRAZORIA COUNTY	Damon ISD	139	33	23.7%	0	7	0.0%
BREWSTER COUNTY	Terlingua CSD	35	8	22.9%	0	3	0.0%
BRISCOE COUNTY	Silverton ISD	306	67	21.9%	0	7	0.0%
BROWN COUNTY	Brownwood St. Hm. & School	*	*	33.1%	*	*	******
BURLESON COUNTY	Somerville ISD	619	135	21.8%	1	7	14.3%
CALDWELL COUNTY	Luling ISD	1,265	384	30.4%	0	7	0.0%
CALDWELL COUNTY	Prairie Lea ISD	193	86	44.6%	1	7	14.3%
CALHOUN COUNTY	Calhoun Co. ISD	4,676	1,941	41.5%	0	7	0.0%
COCHRAN COUNTY	Morton ISD	927	450	48.5%	0	7	0.0%
COCHRAN COUNTY	Whiteface ISD	387	127	32.8%	0	7	0.0%
COCHRAN COUNTY	Bledsoe ISD	65	31	47.7%	1	7	14.3%
COKE COUNTY	Robert Lee ISD	278	78	28.1%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
COLEMAN COUNTY	Santa Ana ISD	354	93	26.3%	0	8	0.0%
COLLIN COUNTY	Frisco ISD	921	215	23.3%	0	7	0.0%
COLLINGSWORTH COUNTY	Wellington ISD	842	183	21.7%	0	7	0.0%
COLORADO COUNTY	Rice Consolidated ISD	1,559	474	30.4%	0	7	0.0%
COLORADO COUNTY	Weimer ISD	531	108	20.3%	0	7	0.0%
COMAL COUNTY	New Braunfels ISD	3,980	1,664	41.8%	0	7	0.0%
COMANCHE COUNTY	DeLeon ISD	758	164	21.6%	0	7	0.0%
CONCHO COUNTY	Eden ISD	323	157	48.6%	0	7	0.0%
CONCHO COUNTY	Paint Rock ISD	148	49	33.1%	0	7	0.0%
COOKE COUNTY	Gainesville St. SC	*	*	24.8%	*	*	*****
COTTLE COUNTY	Paducah ISD	521	108	20.7%	0	8	0.0%
CRANE COUNTY	Crane ISD	1,137	373	32.8%	0	7	0.0%
CROSBY COUNTY	Crosbyton ISD	691	332	48.0%	0	7	0.0%
DALLAS COUNTY	Grand Prairie ISD	14,104	2,866	20.3%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
DAWSON COUNTY	Dawson ISD	206	92	44.7%	0	7	0.0%
DAWSON COUNTY	Klondike ISD	344	146	42.4%	0	7	0.0%
DAWSON COUNTY	Sands ISD	293	140	47.8%	0	7	0.0%
DEAF SMITH COUNTY	Walcott ISD	51	17	33.3%	0	7	0.0%
DEWITT COUNTY	Cuero ISD	1,841	606	32.9%	0	7	0.0%
DEWITT COUNTY	Nordheim ISD	117	57	48.7%	0	7	0.0%
DEWITT COUNTY	Yoakum ISD	1,603	385	24.0%	0	7	0.0%
DEWITT COUNTY	Yorktown ISD	763	298	39.1%	0	7	0.0%
DICKENS COUNTY	McAddo ISD	100	49	49.0%	2	5	40.0%
DICKENS COUNTY	Spur ISD	505	173	34.3%	0	7	0.0%
DICKENS COUNTY	Patton Springs ISD	124	34	27.4%	0	7	0.0%
ECTOR COUNTY	Ector County ISD	23,105	6,321	27.4%	1	7	14.3%
EDWARDS COUNTY	Nueces Canyon ISD	384	141	36.7%	1	7	14.3%
ELLIS COUNTY	Avalon ISD	153	56	36.6%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
ELLIS COUNTY	Ferris ISD	897	213	23.7%	0	7	0.0%
FALLS COUNTY	Chilton ISD	341	71	20.8%	1	7	14.3%
FAYETTE COUNTY	Flatonia ISD	409	93	22.7%	0	7	0.0%
FISHER COUNTY	Hobbs ISD	96	36	37.5%	0	6	0.0%
FISHER COUNTY	Roby ISD	325	72	22.2%	0	7	0.0%
FISHER COUNTY	Rotan ISD	572	219	38.3%	0	7	0.0%
FORT BEND COUNTY	Lamar Cons. ISD	8,517	3,510	41.2%	0	7	0.0%
GAINES COUNTY	Seagraves ISD	786	351	44.7%	0	7	0.0%
GAINES COUNTY	Loop ISD	172	81	47.1%	0	7	0.0%
GAINES COUNTY	Seminole ISD	2,014	804	39.9%	0	7	0.0%
GALVESTON COUNTY	Galveston ISD	9,709	2,208	22.7%	0	7	0.0%
GALVESTON COUNTY	Moody St. Sch. ISD	*	*	21.9%	*	*	*****
GARZA COUNTY	Post ISD	1,059	336	31.7%	0	7	0.0%
GLASSCOCK COUNTY	Glasscock ISD	374	164	43.9%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Number Percent Chicano Student Populaion	Total Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
GONZALES COUNTY	Gonzales ISD	2,312	802	34.7%	0	8	0.0%
GONZALES COUNTY	Waelder ISD	230	114	49.6%	1	7	14.3%
GUADALUPE COUNTY	Seguin ISD	5,576	2,402	43.1%	0	7	0.0%
GUADALUPE COUNTY	Navarro ISD	443	167	37.7%	0	7	0.0%
HALE COUNTY	Abernathy ISD	1,084	469	43.3%	0	7	0.0%
HALE COUNTY	Plainview ISD	6,132	2,703	44.1%	0	7	0.0%
HALL COUNTY	Memphis ISD	729	453	23.0%	0	7	0.0%
HALL COUNTY	Turkey-Quitague ISD	381	230	24.7%	0	7	0.0%
HARRIS COUNTY	Houston ISD	193,907	49,639	25.6%	0	7	0.0%
HARRIS COUNTY	Pasadena ISD	36,471	7,622	20.9%	0	7	0.0%
HARTLEY COUNTY	Hartley ISD	203	43	21.2%	0	7	0.0%
HASKELL COUNTY	Harkell ISD	770	201	26.1%	1	7	14.3%
HASKELL COUNTY	Rochester ISD	201	59	29.4%	0	7	0.0%
HASKELL COUNTY	Rule ISD	252	70	27.8%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
HASKELL COUNTY	Weinert ISD	88	28	31.8%	0	7	0.0%
HASKELL COUNTY	Paint Creek	61	20	32.8%	0	6	0.0%
HAYS COUNTY	Hays Cons. ISD	2,317	765	33.0%	0	7	0.0%
HOCKLEY COUNTY	Anton ISD	415	164	39.5%	1	7	14.3%
HOCKLEY COUNTY	Levelland ISD	3,346	1,118	33.4%	0	7	0.0%
HOCKLEY COUNTY	Smyer ISD	267	60	22.5%	0	7	0.0%
HOCKLEY COUNTY	Sundown ISD	418	144	34.4%	0	7	0.0%
HOCKLEY COUNTY	Whitharral ISD	188	81	43.1%	0	7	0.0%
HOUSTON COUNTY	Crockett State Sch.	*	*	28.2%	*	*	*****
HOWARD COUNTY	Big Spring ISD	5,026	1,765	35.1%	1	7	14.3%
HUDSPETH COUNTY	Allamore CSD	7	2	28.6%	0	3	0.0%
IRION COUNTY	Irion County ISD	299	75	25.1%	1	7	14.3%
JACKSON COUNTY	Edna ISD	1,800	413	22.9%	0	7	0.0%
JACKSON COUNTY	Ganado ISD	669	193	28.8%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
JEFF DAVIS COUNTY	Ft. Davis ISD	223	108	46.4%	1	7	14.3%
JONES COUNTY	Anson ISD	862	273	31.7%	1	6	16.7%
JONES COUNTY	Hamlin ISD	803	203	25.3%	0	7	0.0%
JONES COUNTY	Stamford ISD	999	322	32.2%	0	7	0.0%
KENDALL COUNTY	Comfort ISD	631	179	28.4%	0	7	0.0%
KENT COUNTY	Jayton-Gerard	210	47	22.4%	0	7	0.0%
KERR COUNTY	Divide CSD	7	3	42.9%	3	9	0.0%
KERR COUNTY	Kerrville ISD	3,326	784	23.6%	0	7	0.0%
KIMBLE COUNTY	Junction ISD	819	219	26.7%	0	7	0.0%
KLEBERG COUNTY	Ricardo ISD	273	132	48.4%	1	8	12.5%
KNOX COUNTY	Goree ISD	152	70	46.1%	0	7	0.0%
KNOX COUNTY	Knox City-O'Brien	402	136	33.8%	0	7	0.0%
KNOX COUNTY	Munday ISD	471	124	26.3%	0	7	0.0%
LAMB COUNTY	Amherst ISD	306	110	35.9%	0	8	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
LAMB COUNTY	Littlefield ISD	1,827	785	43.0%	0	8	0.0%
LAMB COUNTY	Springlake Earth ISD	689	339	49.2%	0	7	0.0%
LAMB COUNTY	Sudan ISD	415	114	27.5%	0	7	0.0%
LEE COUNTY	Giddings St. Hm. and Sch.	*	*	33.8%	*	*	*****
LIVE OAK COUNTY	George West ISD	1,191	495	41.6%	1	7	14.3%
LIVE OAK COUNTY	Three Rivers ISD	718	332	46.2%	0	7	0.0%
LUBBOCK COUNTY	Lubbock ISD	30,340	9,019	29.7%	1	7	14.3%
LUBBOCK COUNTY	New Deal ISD	533	171	32.1%	0	7	0.0%
LUBBOCK COUNTY	Slaton ISD	1,827	711	38.9%	1	7	14.3%
LUBBOCK COUNTY	Lubbock-Cooper ISD	1,205	329	27.3%	0	7	0.0%
LUBBOCK COUNTY	Frenship ISD	2,415	1,591	26.6%	0	7	0.0%
LUBBOCK COUNTY	Roosevelt ISD	1,212	274	22.6%	0	7	0.0%
LUBBOCK COUNTY	Shallowater ISD	824	189	22.9%	0	7	0.0%
LUBBOCK COUNTY	Idalou ISD	1,038	461	44.4%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
LUBBOCK COUNTY	Lubbock St. Sch.	*	*	23.5%	*	*	*****
LYNN COUNTY	Tahoka ISD	942	439	46.6%	0	7	0.0%
MASON COUNTY	Mason ISD	692	217	31.4%	0	7	0.0%
MATAGORDA COUNTY	Bay City ISD	4,269	1,119	26.2%	0	7	0.0%
MATAGORDA COUNTY	Tidehaven ISD	890	275	30.9%	0	7	0.0%
MATAGORDA COUNTY	Palacios ISD	1,392	567	40.7%	1	7	14.3%
MCCULLOCH COUNTY	Brady ISD	1,489	534	35.9%	0	7	0.0%
MCCULLOUCH COUNTY	Lohn ISD	73	25	34.2%	0	7	0.0%
MCMULLEN COUNTY	McMullen ISD	147	72	49.0%	1	7	14.3%
MEDINA COUNTY	Devine ISD	1,416	646	45.6%	1	7	14.3%
MEDINA COUNTY	Medina Valley ISD	1,601	706	44.1%	0	7	0.0%
MENARD COUNTY	Menard ISD	508	246	48.4%	2	7	28.6%
MIDLAND COUNTY	Midland ISD	15,108	3,262	21.6%	0	7	0.0%
MILAN COUNTY	Buckholts ISD	151	46	30.5%	0	7	0.0%
MITCHELL COUNTY	Colorado ISD	1,415	551	38.9%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
MITCHELL COUNTY	Westbrook ISD	164	36	22.0%	0	6	0.0%
MONTAGUE COUNTY	Montague ISD	85	19	22.4%	0	7	0.0%
MOORE COUNTY	Dumas ISD	3,306	895	27.1%	0	7	0.0%
NOLAN COUNTY	Roscoe ISD	500	220	44.0%	0	7	0.0%
NOLAN COUNTY	Sweetwater ISD	2,970	794	26.7%	0	7	0.0%
NOLAN COUNTY	Divide ISD	84	18	21.4%	0	6	0.0%
NUECES COUNTY	Calallen ISD	2,688	617	23.0%	0	7	0.0%
NUECES COUNTY	London ISD	165	61	37.0%	0	7	0.0%
NUECES COUNTY	Tuloso-Midway	2,549	994	39.0%	1	7	14.3%
PARMER COUNTY	Farwell ISD	534	149	27.9%	0	7	0.0%
PARMER COUNTY	Friona ISD	1,343	591	44.0%	0	7	0.0%
PARMER COUNTY	Lazbuddie	286	123	43.0%	0	7	0.0%
PECOS COUNTY	Buena Vista ISD	188	92	48.9%	1	7	14.3%
PECOS COUNTY	Iraan-Sheffield ISD	447	140	31.3%	1	7	14.3%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
REAGAN COUNTY	Reagan ISD	959	386	40.3%	0	7	0.0%
REFUGIO COUNTY	Woodsboro ISD	750	338	45.1%	1	7	14.3%
REFUGIO COUNTY	Refugio ISD	1,058	473	44.7%	0	7	0.0%
ROBERTSON COUNTY	Mumford ISD	83	33	39.8%	0	7	0.0%
RUNNELS COUNTY	Ballinger ISD	1,166	344	29.5%	0	7	0.0%
RUNNELS COUNTY	Miles ISD	417	113	27.1%	0	7	0.0%
RUNNELS COUNTY	Winters ISD	790	248	31.4%	0	7	0.0%
SAN PATRICIO COUNTY	Aransas Pass ISD	2,046	705	34.5%	0	6	0.0%
SAN PATRICIO COUNTY	Gregory-Portland	4,361	1,463	33.5%	2	7	28.6%
SAN PATRICIO COUNTY	Ingleside ISD	1,579	420	26.6%	0	7	0.0%
SAN SABA COUNTY	San Saba ISD	844	260	30.8%	0	7	0.0%
SCHLEICHER COUNTY	Schleicher ISD	591	188	31.8%	0	7	0.0%
SCURRY COUNTY	Heimleigh ISD	188	75	39.8%	0	7	0.0%
SCURRY COUNTY	Snyder ISD	3,410	952	27.9%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Number Total Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Representation on Local School Boards
STERLING COUNTY	Sterling City ISD	286	116	40.6%	0	7	0.0%
SUTTON COUNTY	Sonora ISD	1,195	554	46.4%	1	7	14.3%
SWISHER COUNTY	Tulia ISD	1,552	579	37.3%	0	7	0.0%
TAYLOR COUNTY	Abilene State Sch.	*	*	21.2%	*	*	*****
TERRY COUNTY	Brownfield ISD	2,843	1,377	48.4%	0	7	0.0%
TERRY COUNTY	Union ISD	111	50	45.0%	0	7	0.0%
TERRY COUNTY	Wellman ISD	224	79	35.3%	0	7	0.0%
TOM GREEN COUNTY	Christoval ISD	191	58	30.4%	0	7	0.0%
TOM GREEN COUNTY	San Angelo ISD	14,124	4,571	32.4%	1	7	14.3%
TRAVIS COUNTY	Austin ISD	57,082	14,738	25.8%	1	7	14.3%
TRAVIS COUNTY	Austin State Sch.	*	*	28.6%	*	*	*****
TRAVIS COUNTY	Texas Sch. for the Blind	206	50	24.3%	1	5	20.0%
TRAVIS COUNTY	Manor ISD	830	224	27.0%	1	7	14.3%
TRAVIS COUNTY	Del Valle ISD	3,929	1,314	33.4%	0	8	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS: SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
UPTON COUNTY	McCamey ISD	681	285	41.9%	0	9	0.0%
UPTON COUNTY	Rankin ISD	441	139	31.5%	0	7	0.0%
VICTORIA COUNTY	Victoria Cons. ISD	13,023	4,970	38.2%	1	7	14.3%
VICTORIA COUNTY	Nursery ISD	69	14	20.3%	0	3	0.0%
WALKER COUNTY	Windham Schools	9,121	2,232	24.5%	1	8	12.5%
WARD COUNTY	Monahans-Wickett-Pyote	2,471	889	32.4%	0	7	0.0%
WARD COUNTY	Grandfalls-Royalty	240	108	45.0%	1	7	14.3%
WARD COUNTY	W. Tx. Childrens Home ISD	*	*	42.9%	*	*	*****
WHARTON COUNTY	Boling ISD	948	223	23.5%	0	7	0.0%
WHARTON COUNTY	El Campo ISD	3,564	1,223	34.3%	0	7	0.0%
WHARTON COUNTY	Wharton ISD	2,828	762	26.9%	0	7	0.0%
WHARTON COUNTY	Louise ISD	417	110	26.4%	0	7	0.0%
WILBARGER COUNTY	Northside ISD	126	26	20.6%	0	7	0.0%
WILLIAMSON COUNTY	Georgetown ISD	3,466	753	21.7%	0	7	0.0%

APPENDIX B CONTINUED

CHICANO REPRESENTATION ON LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS IN TEXAS
SCHOOL DISTRICTS HAVING 20.0% - 49.9% CHICANO STUDENT POPULATIONS

County	School District	Total Student Population	Total Chicano Student Population	Percent Chicano Student Population	Total Number Chicano School Board Members	Total Number School Board Members	Percent Chicano Representation on Local School Boards
WILLIAMSON COUNTY	Granger ISD	280	71	25.4%	0	7	0.0%
WILLIAMSON COUNTY	Hutto ISD	337	106	31.5%	0	7	0.0%
WILLIAMSON COUNTY	Taylor ISD	2,232	679	30.4%	1	7	14.3%
WILLIAMSON COUNTY	Thrall ISD	420	104	24.8%	0	7	0.0%
WILLIAMSON COUNTY	Coupland ISD	50	11	22.0%	0	7	0.0%
WILSON COUNTY	Poth ISD	665	242	36.4%	1	7	14.3%
WILSON COUNTY	Stockdale ISD	518	204	39.4%	0	7	0.0%
WINKLER COUNTY	Kermit ISD	1,825	641	35.1%	0	7	0.0%
WINKLER COUNTY	Wink-Loving ISD	375	89	23.7%	0	7	0.0%
YOAKUM COUNTY	Denver County ISD	1,455	508	34.9%	0	7	0.0%
YOAKUM COUNTY	Plains ISD	534	204	38.2%	0	7	0.0%

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